



Community First
Building better communities

Housing Needs Survey For Lower Bullingham Parish.

February 2010

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Assessment of the Need for New Affordable Housing in the Lower Bullingham Parish area

Introduction

On the 1st March 2010, the Lower Bullingham Parish Council met to consider the outcome of the recent Housing Needs Survey that was conducted in November 2009 by Community First. It was noted that survey forms had been posted to all 810 addresses in the parish and by the closing date, 194 responses to Part A of the form had been received, there were 38 responses to Part B and 12 responses to Part C. Part A requested information from all householders in order to gain a profile of the existing housing in the Parish, Part B sought information on current and future housing need, and Part C invited those in housing need to register with Home Point Herefordshire.

Assessment of Housing Need

The Parish Council acknowledged that the survey showed that a need exists for the provision of new affordable housing for the following reasons:-

- the stated demand for such accommodation
- the housing and financial circumstances of the respondents to Part B .
- the lack of affordable homes in the Parish, and tenure choice in the parish.

Type of new affordable dwellings and mix of tenure required

The type of dwellings that would be required are 2, 3 and 4 bedroom houses, and 1 and 2 bedroom flats and bungalows. The tenure mix and number of dwellings would be determined by a developing Housing Association working in partnership with the Parish Council and the Rural Housing Enabler.

The Next Steps

A Housing Development Officer from Herefordshire Council's Housing Needs and Development Section and the Parish Council will seek to identify a suitable site that would meet the requirements to build an affordable housing scheme. They will walk around the parish with a planning officer from Herefordshire Council, to consider what options (if any) exist. Where a site, or more than one is suggested as being acceptable (and the landowner is willing to sell), the Housing Development Officer in association with the Parish Council and a Housing Association will arrange for a public exhibition to be held in the village hall to seek the views of residents.

Practical Considerations

In accepting that an affordable housing scheme is required for the area, the Parish Council stated that they will only support a scheme that provides affordable homes for local people in perpetuity, and that it is a small scale development.

Contacts

If you wish to discuss this matter please contact the Chairman of the Parish Council, or Herefordshire Council Housing Needs and Development Section To receive a copy of the survey report, please contact Community First on 01432 267820, or download a copy from the Community First website, www.comfirst.org.uk.

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Housing Needs Study for Lower Bullingham Parish area

Introduction

On the 6th July 2009 the Lower Bullingham Parish Council agreed with a proposal from Community First that a Housing Needs Survey should be undertaken within the area. The purpose being to assess if there was sufficient local housing need to justify the provision of new affordable dwellings, because of the perceived difficulties that local people were having in securing homes of their choice at costs they could afford.

In October 2009, notice of the Parish Council's decision was given in the Parish Magazine and in the week beginning the 26th October 2009, explanatory letters and survey forms were posted to all 810 addresses located in the Parish (as identified from Council Tax records) Householders were asked to make their return by the 30th November 2009.

Method

All householders were asked to complete and return Part A of the survey form in a reply-paid envelope. Part A sought information on the current housing profile of the area, and also asked householders for their views on the need for new affordable housing in the area.

Householders were also asked to complete and return a Part B questionnaire, where they identified a current or future housing need for affordable housing in the parish for themselves, or family members or friends.

Part C of the form requested name and address details if the householder or a relative/friend/acquaintance wanted to be registered with Home Point Herefordshire.

Survey Response

By the deadline of the 30th November 2009, the following forms had been received:-

Part A – 194 completed forms (a response rate of 23.9% from the 810 addresses)

Part B – 38 completed forms (a response rate of 4.6% from the 810 addresses)

Part C – 12 completed forms

Analysis of the Part A Survey Returns

Age Profile

Age Bands	0-15	16 -24	25-44	45-59	60-69	70+	
2008 Housing Needs Survey Number	39	27	67	58	48	47	
% against total survey return of 286	13.6%	9.5%	23.4%	20.3%	16.8%	16.4%	
Age Bands	0-15	16-24	25-44	45-59	60-64	65-74	75+
2001 Census Number	323	154	654	229	48	98	60
% against total population 1566	20.6%	9.8%	41.8%	14.6%	3.1%	6.3%	3.8%

Comment – In 2001 the National Census identified there were 1566 residents in the Lower Bullingham Parish area as set out in the table above.

The 2009 Housing Needs Survey does not cover the total population of the Lower Bullingham Parish area, but the results give an indication that the number of younger children living in the area has reduced since 2001, that the 25-44 age range has reduced, and that there has been an increase in the 45–59 and 60+age range.

Number of people living in the Household

Number	1	2	3	4	5	6+
	64	82	28	13	6	1

Living in the Lower Bullingham Parish area

191 responses were received, all of whom are living in the Lower Bullingham Parish area.

Lived in Present Home	0- 4 yrs	5-9 yrs	10-19yrs	20+yrs
	56	53	51	34

Comment – The length of time that householders live in their present home could indicate a number of factors such as:-

- contentment with the locality
- a sustainable location to live
- lack of ‘turnover’ in vacancies occurring
- an aging population
- unable to afford to move either within the parish or elsewhere

Housing Tenure –Your Current Home

	Home Owner	Private Renting	Housing Association Renting	Housing Association Shared Ownership	Lodging	With Parents/ Relatives	Tied	Other
2009 Survey	164	19	6	5	0	0	0	0
2001 Census	549	75	49	13	-----	---19---	-----	-----

Comment – From the details provided from the 2009 Survey and the 2001 Census there is a predominance of owner occupation in the parish. The current Housing Association rented stock consists of 20 x 3 bed houses, 24 x 2 bed houses, 3 x 1 bed houses 1 x bed flat, 13 x 3 bed flats and 1 x 2 bed bungalow.

Current Accommodation

	House	Bungalow	Flat	Mobile home
2009 Survey	170	16	3	0

	Detached	Semi detached/ terrace	Flat	Caravan or other mobile or temporary structure
2001 Census - dwellings	248	403	41	20

Comment – The majority of the 2009 Survey respondents live in houses in the Parish as opposed to bungalows and flats. The 2001 Census showed that 34.8 % of properties in the Parish were detached and 56.6% were semi detached or terraced properties.

Bedrooms

2009 Survey	One Bedroom	Two Bedroom	Three Bedroom	Four Bedroom	Five Bedroom	Six Bedroom and more
	24	45	85	35	4	1

Comment – The 2009 Survey indicates a larger number of three bedroom properties across the parish.

Households Members who have moved away

Yes - 22 No - 160

Reasons for leaving

Lack of Affordable Housing	Public transport	Suitable Hsg	Employment elsewhere	College/University	Other
5	0	0	5	6	5

Comment – Employment elsewhere and college/ university accounted for the greatest number of reasons for leaving.

In favour of affordable housing

Yes – 79 No – 70 Unsure - 40

Comment – The Survey shows that 41.7% of the respondents who answered the question were in favour of affordable homes being provided for local people, 37.1% were against and 21.2 % were unsure.

Future Housing Need within the next five years

Yes - 39 No - 155

Comment – Results are self explanatory.

Analysis of Part B Survey Forms

When will you need to change your accommodation?

Now	Within 12 months	1- 3 years	3- 5 years	5+Years
2	11	15	5	5

Comment – The Survey indicates the majority of respondents need to move within the next 3 years.

Why do you need to move?

Local affordable acc	Independent accom.	Larger accom.	Smaller accom.	Poor State of Repair	Closer to Employment	Permanent accom.
17	5	16	3	1	2	6
Older person's accom.	Closer to Carer or Dependent	Specially adapted home	Family breakup	Closer to relatives who live in the Parish	Moved away and wish to return	Other
5	3	2	3	3	1	0

Comment - The Survey shows that the majority of reasons given to move are for local affordable accommodation , larger accommodation , older persons housing and permanent accommodation. Respondents to the Survey could tick more than one reason.

Current Housing Status

Home owner	Private tenant	Housing Association tenant /shared owner	Tied tenant	Living with parents or other family member
16	15	3	0	4

Comment – The Survey indicates the majority of respondents are owners and private tenants.

Type of Housing required

Housing Association Rent	Housing Association Shared Ownership	Private Rented	Home Ownership
15	7	4	12

Comment – The Survey shows that the majority of respondents desire Housing Association rented homes and home ownership.

Registered with Home Point

No – 21 Yes - 8

Comment – The majority of responders to this question answered that they were not registered with Home Point. This may indicate:-

- lack of knowledge about Home Point
- lack of registration because of lack of apparent housing opportunities in the village
- lack of housing need.
- a preference for private renting or home ownership

Shared Ownership Preference – Assessed Maximum Mortgage

Below £50,000	£50,000- £55,000	£55,000- £60,000	£60,000- £65,000	£65,000- £70,000	£70,000- £75,000
3	2	1	3	1	1
£75,000- £80,000	£80,000- £85,000	£85,000- £90,000	£90,000- £95,000	£95,000- £100,000	£100,000 plus
1	0	1	0	1	0

Comment – From the 14 responses to this Survey question it is apparent that no one will be in a position to seek full ownership in the Parish. In terms of their preference for shared ownership the following information is relevant:-

- A recent rural Housing Association Shared Ownership scheme in a comparable area, showed that three bedroom properties with an assessed open market value of £220,000 were being sold at a 35% stake of £77,000, and two bedroom properties at £178,500 with a 45% share being £80,325. Rent charges for the remaining shares ranged from £224 per month to £351 per month. It should be noted that shared ownership schemes may also offer first shares of 25%
- The Herefordshire median price for open market sales for the 3rd quarter 2009 was £185,000 (latest Government published figure).

Household Composition

Family with Children	Couples	Older couples – 60 plus	Single	Single persons - 60 plus
10	11	5	8	4

Comment – 38 respondents to the Survey completed Part B stating they were in housing need. The household composition details shows 10 families with children, 16 couples and 12 single households.

Lived in the Lower Bullingham Parish area 3 out of the past 5 years

Yes - 28

No - 10

Comment – 28 respondents to Part B of the Survey showed current residence in the Lower Bullingham Parish area. Of the 10 respondents who had not lived in the area for

3 out of the past 5 years, 3 were working in the parish and 7 were living in the parish , but with less than 3 years residency.

Offer of Employment but unable to take up the offer because of the lack of affordable housing.

Yes – 0

No – 23

Comment – The Survey indicates that no respondents reported being unable to take up the offer of employment because of the lack of affordable housing in the area.

Local Involvement in Parish

School	Child in local organisation	Sports Club	Church	Social club/group	Voluntary helper
4	5	5	5	4	6

Comment – The survey shows that of the 38 respondents with a stated housing need, 16 provided information on their local involvement in the parish as set out above. Respondents could answer more than one question.

Employment in the Parish

Comment – The Survey indicates that 12 respondents (including members of their household) to this question are in permanent full time employment, 1 is in part time permanent employment and 2 are in casual part time employment in the parish.

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Return of Part C Survey Forms

12 forms were completed and returned. These provided name and address details so that Home Point application forms could be sent to the individuals in order that they could seek registration with Home Point Herefordshire.

The respondents are aware from the advice given in the Part C that their details will be retained, in order that contact could be made if a new affordable housing scheme was built in the area

Housing Need Survey – Household/Tenure/Property Type Details

Summary tables of applicants and their assessed housing accommodation requirements

Survey number	Applicants for two bed houses	Local connection	Current tenure	Reason for moving	When required	Preferred tenure
38	Couple and daughter aged 10 months	Working in the parish for 5 years.	Private tenant	Need local affordable and larger accommodation	1 – 3 years	Housing Association shared ownership
61	Lone parent and son aged 5	Residency	Housing Association tenant	Need larger accommodation with a garden that is not shared	With 12 months	Housing Association rent
147	Lone parent and daughter aged 9	Residency	Private tenant	Need permanent accommodation	1 – 3 years	Housing association shared ownership
169	Couple and son aged 5 weeks	Working in parish	Housing Association tenant	Need larger permanent accommodation and present home in poor state of repair	1 – 3 years	Housing Association rent
Total 4 households						

Survey number	Applicants for three bed houses	Local connection	Current tenure	Reason for moving	When required	Preferred tenure
16	Couple and sons aged 11, 5 and 1	Residency	Housing Association rent	Need larger accommodation and need to be closer to relatives in the parish to provide care	Now	Housing Association rent
48	Couple and daughter aged 4 and sons aged 2 & 8 weeks	Residency	Home owner	Need larger accommodation.	1 - 3 years	Home ownership
111	Lone parent and sons aged 16 & 13	Residency	Home owner	Need local affordable larger accommodation.	3 – 5 years	Home ownership

Housing Needs Survey report to Lower Bullingham Parish Council on the 1st March
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122	Couple and sons aged 15 and 13	Residency	Private tenant	Need local affordable, independent, permanent accommodation and family break up	Now	Housing Association rent
325	Lone parent and daughters aged 16 and 14	Residency	Home owner	Need local affordable housing	5+years	Home ownership
Total 5 households						

Survey number	Applicants for four bed houses	Local connection	Current tenure	Reason for moving	When required	Preferred tenure
170	Lone parent and daughter aged 19 sons aged 16 and 12	Residency	Home owner	Family break up	With 12 months	Housing Association rent
Total 1 household						

Survey Number	Applicants aged 60+ for 1 bed flats or bungalows	Local connection	Current tenure	Reason for moving	When required	Preferred tenure
60	Single person	Residency	Home owner	No reason given	Assume 3-5 years	Housing association rent
84	Single person	Residency	Home owner	Need to be closer to carer or dependent	1 - 3 years	Housing association rent
107	Single person	Residency	Home owner	Need older persons accommodation	Assume 3-5 years	Housing Association shared ownership
145	Single person	Residency less than 3 years	Private tenant	Need local affordable larger permanent accommodation	Within 12 months	Housing Association rent
Total 4 households						

Survey Number	Applicants aged 60+ for 2 bed flats or bungalows	Local connection	Current tenure	Reason for moving	When required	Preferred tenure
112	Couple	Residency	Home owner	Need older persons accommodation.	Within 12 months	Home ownership
119	Couple	Residency	Home owner	Need older persons accommodation and closer to carer or dependent	5 + years	Housing association rent
110	Couple	Residency	Home owner	No reason given	5 + years	Housing Association rent
146	Couple	Residency	Home owner	Need older persons accommodation	5 + years	Home ownership
164	Couple	Residency	Home owner	Need smaller, older persons accommodation close to carer or dependent and closer to relatives living in the parish.	3 – 5 years	Home ownership
Total 5 households						

Survey Number	Applicants for 2 bed specially adapted flats or bungalows	Local connection	Current tenure	Reason for moving	When required	Preferred tenure
26	Couple	Residency	Home owner	Need smaller specially adapted accommodation	5+ years	Housing Association rent
Total 1 household						

Survey number	Applicants for 1 bed flats	Local connection	Current tenure	Reasons for moving	When required	Preferred tenure
11	Single person	Residence	Home owner	Need affordable, smaller accommodation, and family breakup	1 – 3 years	Home ownership
20	Single person	Residency less than 3 years	Private tenant	Need affordable, independent, permanent, specially adapted accommodation.	Within 12 months	Private rent
36	Single person	Residency less than 3 years	Home owner	Need local affordable larger accommodation.	Within 12 months	Housing association rent
44	Single person	Residency	Private tenant	Present in poor state of repair	Assume 1 – 3 years	Private rent
121	Single person	Residency	Private tenant	Need local affordable accommodation	1 – 3 years	Housing Association rent
127	Single person	Residency	Living with parents or other family member	Need independent accommodation	Within 12 months	Home owner
152	Single person	Residency less than 3 years	Private tenant	Need larger permanent accommodation and closer to employment	Within 12 months	Home ownership
168	Single person	Residency less than 3 years	Private tenant	Need local affordable accommodation and wish to get on the property ladder	Within 12 months	Housing Association shared ownership
Total 8 households						

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Survey number	Applicants for 2 bed flats	Local connection	Current tenure	Reason for moving	When required	Preferred tenure
21	Two sisters	Residency	Living with parents or other family member	Need independent accommodation.	3-5 years	Home ownership
34	Couple	Residency less than 3 years	Private tenant	Need local affordable accommodation	Within 12 months	Private rent
59	Couple	Residency less than 3 years	Private tenant	Need local affordable accommodation	1 – 3 years	Housing association shared ownership
85	Couple	Residency	Living with parents or other family member	Need local affordable accommodation	Within 12 months	Housing association rent
93	Couple	Residency	Private tenant	Need local affordable larger accommodation	1 – 3 years	Home ownership
104	Couple	Residency	Private tenant	Need larger accommodation	1 – 3 years	Housing association rent
140	Couple	Working in parish for 14 months	Private tenant	Need larger accommodation	1 – 3 years	Private tenant
172	Couple	Residency	Private tenant	Need permanent accommodation	1 – 3 years	Housing association shared ownership
181	Couple	Residency	Living with parents or other family member	Need local affordable independent accommodation	1 – 3 years	Housing Association shared ownership
326	Couple	Residency	Home owner	Need larger accommodation and closer to relatives living in the parish	1 – 3 years	Home ownership
Total 10 households						

Housing Needs Survey report to Lower Bullingham Parish Council on the 1st March 2010

Applicants	
Now	2
Within 12 months	11
1-3 years	15
3-5 Years	5
5+ years	5
Total	38

Properties	Housing Association Rent	Housing Association Shared Ownership	Home Ownership	Private rent	Totals
1 bed flats	2	1	3	2	8
1 bed flat/bungalow	3	1	0	0	4
2 bed flats	2	3	3	2	10
2 bed flat/bungalow	2	0	3	0	5
2 bed specially adapted bungalow	1	0	0	0	1
2 bed house	2	2	0	0	4
3 bed house	2	0	3	0	5
4 bed house	1	0	0	0	1
Totals	15	7	12	4	38

When Properties Required	1 bed flat	2 bed flat	1 bed flat/ bungalow	2 bed flat/ bungalow	2 bed specially adapted flat/bungalow	2 bed house	3 bed house	4 bed house	Totals
Housing Association Rent									
Now							2		2
Within 12 months	1	1	1			1		1	5
1-3 Years	1	1	1			1			4
3-5 years			1						1
5+years				2	1				3
Housing Association Shared Ownership									
Now									
Within 12 months	1								1
1-3 Years		3				2			5
3-5 years			1						1
5+years									
Home Ownership									
Now									
Within 12 months	2			1					3
1-3 Years	1	2					1		4
3-5 years		1		1			1		3
5+years				1			1		2
Private Rent									
Now									

Within 12 months	1	1							2
1-3 years	1	1							2
3-5 years									
5+ years									
Totals	8	10	4	5	1	4	5	1	38

Summary of Preferred Tenure, Number, and Size of Dwellings

Tenure	Type	Size				Totals
		One bedroom	Two bedroom	Three bedroom	Four bedroom	
Housing Association Rent	Flat	2	2			4
	Flat/Bungalow	3				3
	Bungalow		3			3
	House		2	2	1	5
Housing Association Shared Ownership	Flat	1	3			4
	Flat/Bungalow	1				1
	House		2			2
Home Ownership	Flat	3	3			6
	Flat/Bungalow		3			3
	House			3		3
Private Rent	Flat	2	2			4
	Flat/Bungalow					
	House					
Totals		12	20	5	1	38

Comment - The survey identified 38 respondents with a form of housing need.

It will be noted from the table above that the properties required are a range of flats, bungalows and houses with different bedroom sizes with a predominance of Housing Association rent and home ownership tenures.

Analysis of the Housing Needs Survey Results

In the last week of October 2009 Housing Needs Survey forms were posted to all 810 addresses in the Lower Bullingham Parish area.

By the closing date of the 30th November 2009, 194 responses to Part A of the survey form had been received, 38 responses to Part B and 12 responses to Part C.

Part A. This section of the Survey was designed for all householders to return, as the questions were focussed on the current housing situation in the Parish. The responses represent a 23.9% return on the survey forms issued.

The analysis of the Part A results indicates an aging population, a settled community in terms of time spent living in the Parish, a majority of owner occupied family houses, and a lack of alternative tenure choices.

Part A seeks information on household members who have moved away in the last three years. This shows that the majority have moved elsewhere for employment and college/university reasons.

Part A also requested views on the provision of additional affordable housing for local people, 41.7% of the respondents were in favour of affordable housing, 37.1% were against and 21.1% were unsure.

Part B. This section of the Survey was designed to be completed by the householder or anyone in the household who felt they were likely to require affordable housing in the Lower Bullingham Parish area now or in the next five years. The 38 responses represent a 4.6% return on the survey forms issued.

The analysis of the Part B results indicates the majority of respondents need to move in the next three years, and they require local affordable housing, with the main tenure preferences being Housing Association rent and full ownership. In examining the assessed maximum mortgage, none of the 14 respondents would afford open market housing, but could be in a position to take up shared ownership as low cost home ownership option.

All respondents gave details of their household makeup showing 10 families with children, 16 couples (of which 5 were 60 plus) and 12 single households (of which 4 were 60 plus).

28 respondents had lived in the Lower Bullingham Parish area during three out of the past five years. The 10 remaining respondents reported a local connection with the Parish through working in the parish, or were living in the parish with less than 3 years residency.

15 respondents and their household members were employed in the parish.

Assessment of the Need for New Affordable Housing In the Lower Bullingham Parish area

Assessment of Housing Need

The results from the Housing Needs Survey undertaken in November 2009 and the analysis shows that a need exists for the provision of new affordable housing in the Lower Bullingham Parish area for the following reasons: _

- the stated demand for such accommodation
- the housing and financial circumstances of the respondents to Part B of the Survey
- the lack of affordable homes in the parish, and tenure choice in the parish

Type of new affordable dwellings required

From the household details submitted, the following type of new dwellings would be required:-

- 2 , 3 and 4 bedroom family houses
- 2 bedroom bungalows/flats for older couples
- 1 bedroom flats for single households

Mix of tenure required (rent and shared ownership) and number of dwellings required

The final tenure mix and number of dwellings would be determined to reflect the housing needs by a developing Housing Association working in partnership with the Parish Council and the Rural Housing Enabler, after assessing the number of applicants meeting the local connection criteria, their financial means to meet rent and mortgage costs, and site and planning considerations. The survey also identified a stated need for open market dwellings to meet the needs of local people.

When new affordable dwellings are required

The analysis shows that 28 respondents state that they require alternative accommodation within three years, 5 within three to five years, and 5 after five years.

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Appendix A

New Affordable Homes in the Lower Bullingham Parish area - Eligibility and Definition

Any new Housing Association affordable homes to be provided for rent or shared ownership in the Lower Bullingham Parish area are intended to enable people in housing need to remain in the parish, or to return to the area, provided that they have an association relating to current or past residence, family connections, or employment.

Who qualifies for the New Affordable Homes?

The allocation of any new homes that may be built will be carried out in accordance with a planning obligation, sometimes called a section 106 agreement, which requires that priority be given to those applicants who have a connection with the parish according to the following criteria :-

- has been normally resident in the parish for six out of the last 12 months, or lived in the parish for three of the last five years; or
- are employed in the parish (employed means anyone working more than 16 hours per week in the parish but excluding casual work) ; or
- has close family members living in the parish, who have lived in there for a period of at least 12 months; or
- needs to live in the Parish in order to care for or receive care to enable a person or a family member to live independently in the community; or
- there are “special circumstances” which would not normally apply, but amount to circumstances which in the view of Herefordshire Council might give rise to a local connection

Note If there are no applicants with a local connection to the parish, the homes shall be allocated to persons with a local connection to bordering parishes of the Lower Bullingham Parish area. In the event that there are no applicants with a local connection

to the bordering parishes, the homes can be allocated to applicants normally resident in Herefordshire.

Allocations for the Housing Association homes in the parish will be made only to applicants registered with Home Point Herefordshire.

Definition of Affordable Housing

Affordable housing is defined in the Herefordshire Unitary Development Plan as :-

- Subsidised housing provided by an organisation, such as a registered social landlord (also known as Housing Associations) or local authority allocating on the basis of need. While such dwellings will normally be made available for rent, they may also include subsidised home ownership, such as shared ownership, where a registered social landlord or local authority retains a continuing interest.
- Low-cost market housing, helping to meet the needs of first time buyers, single people, older people, or other low income households, who cannot afford to rent or buy houses generally available on the open market.

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